

# Explorers- The history of flight.

## What I should already know;

- Name and locate the world's continents and oceans.
- Use aerial images and other models to create simple plans and maps, using symbols.



Key Vocabulary	
beyond living memory	Events that have occurred in the past, before anyone who is now living was born.
pioneer	A person who is among the first to explore or develop a method for others to follow.
chronological	Putting events in the order in which they occurred.
decade	A period of ten years.
timeline	Various events ordered chronologically.
source	Material that provides information, e.g. artefacts, books, newspaper articles, letters.

Famous people/events	
The Wright Brothers	Pioneers of flight. They invented, built and flew the world's first successful aeroplane.
Amelia Earhart	First female to fly solo across the Atlantic.
Neil Armstrong	American astronaut, test pilot and university professor and was the first man on the moon.
Tim Peake	First British astronaut to join the European Space Agency (ESA)

### Knowledge:

There have been changes in travel and transport over the past century.

- Pioneers in the past have impacted on our travel and wider lives today.
- Flight has led to countries being more accessible and connected.
- We can travel further in shorter amounts of time/trade with other countries so we get food all year round.
- Significant individuals in the past have included: 1) Females Amelia Earhart - first female to fly solo across the atlantic and Bessie Coleman, the first female black pilot. 2) Astronauts Neil Armstrong, the first man on the moon and Tim Peake, the first British Astronaut to go to the international space station.

### Historical skills:

- Be able to sequence events chronologically on a timeline.
- Be able to understand that we find out about the past from different sources - artefacts, pictures, stories etc...
- Be able to identify similarities and differences between people and methods of transport.

Timeline
1829
Stephenson's rocket built.
1903
The Wright brothers had their first successful flight
1921
Bessie was the first black African American woman to gain a pilot's license.
1932
Amelia Earhart first solo flight across the Atlantic Ocean.
1969
Neil Armstrong landed on the moon.
2015
Tim Peake. The first british astronaut at the space station.